# Hopkins County Extension

Family and Consumer Sciences



HOPKINS COUNTY COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICES

75 CORNWALL DRIVE MADISONVILLE, KY 42431-8780 (270)821-3650 WWW.CA.UKY.EDU/CES



## What's in this issue:

Happy February,

February is always known as the month to celebrate our loved ones. However, February is also heart health month. Heart health month was created to bring awareness to heart disease. So, this month do not forget to think about your heart and how to live a healthy lifestyle. Here are a few things to think about when creating a healthy lifestyle: self-care to help reduce stress, eating a well-balanced diet, and exercise to get your heart pumping. Check out the FCS Facebook page this month to learn more about ways to live a healthier lifestyle.

Amanda Dame Hopkins County FCS Extension Agent

## **Upcoming Events & Classes**

### Homemaker Happenings Piecemakers

February 4th Meeting Offsite February 11th Meeting Offsite

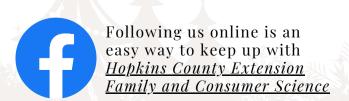
Needles & Yarn February 8th Meeting Offsite

<u>Happy Homemakers</u> Not meeting until March TBD

Pennyrile Cultural Arts Exhibit- March 17, 2023 at Christian County Extension Office

Health Bulletin
Heart Healthy Choices

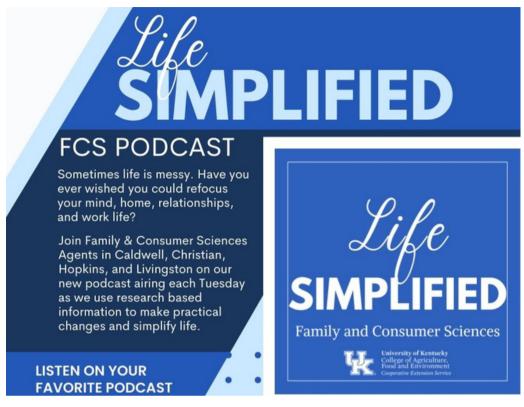
Money Wise Valuing People Valuing Money



AMANDA DAME
County Extension Agent for
Family and Consumer Sciences

# UPCOMING EVENTS

FOR ALL EVENTS AND CLASSES YOU MUST CALL THE EXTENSION OFFICE AT 270-821-3650 TO SIGN UP







2023 PENNYROYAL MASTER GARDENER CALENDARS AVAILABLE NOW!

2023 FOOD + NUTRITION RECIPE CALENDARS ARE AVAILABLE NOW AT THE OFFICE





Register for our upcoming book club as we read

by Rosie Saunt & Helen West

The first 200 registered participants will receive a free book.



Family and Consumer Sciences Extension













# Homebased Microprocessing Workshop



February 14, 2023

9:30 am - 2:30 pm

Hopkins County Extension Office

75 Cornwall Drive

Madisonville, KY 42431



For more information & to register: ukfcs.net/HBM

or call 270-821-3650

Join our workshop! Homebased microprocessors are farmers who grow and harvest produce to use in their value-added products. Homebased microprocessors are required to grow a predominant ingredient in the products they make. The first step to becoming certified as a homebased microprocessor is to attend a Homebased Microprocessor (HBM) workshop presented by the University of Kentucky.

The cost of the workshop is \$50.00.

Cooperative Extension Service
Agriculture and Natural Resources
Family and Consumer Sciences
4-H Youth Development
Community and Economic Development

Educational programs of Kentucky Cooperative Extension serve all people regardless of economic or social status and will not discriminate on the basis of race, color, ethnic origin, national origin, creed, religion, political belief, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, pregnancy, marital status, genetic information, age, veteran status, or physical or mental disability. University of Kentucky, Kentucky State University, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and Kentucky Counties, Cooperating.





# University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment Cooperative Extension Service

# **ADULT**

# **HEALTH BULLETIN**

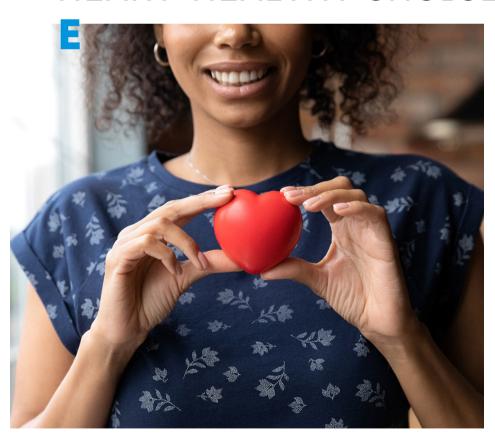


### FEBRUARY 2023

Download this and past issues of the Adult, Youth, Parent, and Family Caregiver Health Bulletins: http://fcs-hes.ca.uky.edu/ content/health-bulletins

### THIS MONTH'S TOPIC:

# HEART-HEALTHY CHOICES EVERY DAY



LEXINGTON, KY 40546

very February, the American Health Association sponsors American Heart Month to increase awareness about heart disease. During February, and throughout the year, the AHA encourages all Americans to consider ways they can increase their heart health and decrease their risk of cardiovascular disease.

Heart-healthy living involves understanding your risk, making healthy choices, and taking steps to reduce your chances of getting heart disease. By taking action, you can lower your risk of heart disease and improve your overall health and well-being.

Continued on the next page





Agriculture and Natural Resources
Family and Consumer Sciences
4-H Youth Development
Community and Economic Development

Educational programs of Kentucky Cooperative Extension serve all people regardless of economic or social status and will not discriminate on the basis of race, color, ethnic origin, national origin, creed, religion, political belief, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, pregnancy, marital status, genetic information, age, veteran status, or physical or mental disability. University of Kentucky, Kentucky State University, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and Kentucky Counties, Cooperating.





# Small changes in dietary habits are often more sustainable than making a drastic change to eating patterns all at once.

## Continued from the previous page

Preventing heart disease starts with knowing what your risks factors are and what you can do to lower them. Some risk factors you cannot change. These include your age, sex, and a family history of early heart disease. Many others you can modify. For example, being more physically active, not smoking, and eating healthy are important steps for your heart health.

Risk factors such as high blood pressure or cholesterol do not have obvious signs or symptoms. A crucial step in determining your risk is to see your health-care provider for a thorough checkup and risk assessment. Your provider can be an important partner in helping you set and reach goals for heart health. Ask about your risk for heart disease at your annual checkup. Since your risk can change over time, keep asking each year.

Healthy choices that everyone should take also decrease a person's chances of developing heart disease. These include eating a healthy diet and being physically active. A heart-healthy eating plan includes fruits, vegetables, whole grains, lean protein, and low-fat dairy. It also limits sodium (salt), saturated fat, added sugars, and alcohol. Small changes in dietary habits can add up over time. They are often more sustainable than making a drastic change to eating patterns all at once.

Regular physical activity can help you lose excess weight, improve physical fitness, lower many heart disease risk factors such as "bad" LDL cholesterol levels, increase "good" HDL cholesterol levels, and manage high blood pressure, lower stress, and improve your mental health. Talk with your health-care provider before you start a new exercise plan. Discuss how much and what types of physical activity are safe for you. Even modest amounts of physical activity are good for your health.

To encourage people to add heart-conscious practices into their daily routine, the AHA partnered with the National Institute of Health. They created a calendar for the month of February that includes one heart-healthy activity to complete each day.



These activities range from completing a specific physical activity, to adding heart-healthy foods, to health behaviors such as having your blood pressure checked. You can download 28 Days to a Healthy Heart at https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/resources/28-days-towards-healthy-heart.

#### **REFERENCE:**

https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/heart-healthy-living

HEALTH BULLETIN

Written by: Katherine Jury, MS Edited by: Alyssa Simms Designed by: Rusty Manseau Stock images:

123RF.com





# **VALUING PEOPLE. VALUING MONEY.**

**FEBRUARY 2023** 

Nichole Huff, Ph.D., CFLE | Assistant Extension Professor Family Finance and Resource Management | nichole.huff@uky.edu

# THIS MONTH'S TOPIC: PUT COMPOUND INTEREST TO WORK FOR YOU

The current rising interest rates may mean higher costs for mortgages and other variable rate credit, such as credit cards. However, it also means higher interest paid on savings. Take advantage of compound interest and put those rates to work for you to earn more on your money.

### UNDERSTANDING COMPOUND INTEREST

When interest is compounded, you earn profit on the money you save, as well as on the interest you have already earned. The money you save is known as the principal. Compound interest offers an advantage over simple interest where you only earn profit on the principal and not any interest paid.

Compound interest helps your money to grow faster over time. The more frequently it is compounded, the greater the compound interest will be. For example, an account that compounds daily will build faster than an account that compounds monthly or annually.

### PROS AND CONS OF INTEREST

Compounding interest can work for or against you, depending on the products you use. Compound interest on a savings account, especially a high-yield account, provides benefits. The larger the account or the higher the interest rate earned, the faster your money will grow. If you are able to withstand the risk, an investment account or retirement account may be able to offer this opportunity.

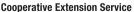
LEXINGTON, KY 40546



However, when used on a loan product or a credit card, compounding may cause your debt to build faster. Be aware of the terms of all accounts you have. If you have high-interest debt, work to pay that off as quickly as possible.

### **RISING INTEREST RATES**

The Federal Reserve's Federal Open Market Committee has raised the federal funds rate seven times in 2022 to combat inflation. Currently it is between 4.25% and 4.5%, up from near zero in 2020 to combat the pandemic's effect on the economy. Average bank interest rates on savings accounts are still low in the U.S., at a national average annual percentage yield, or APY, of 0.30%. However, high-yield accounts may earn between 3% and 4% for those who qualify. Talk with a representative from your financial institution to see what products they offer with compounding interest.

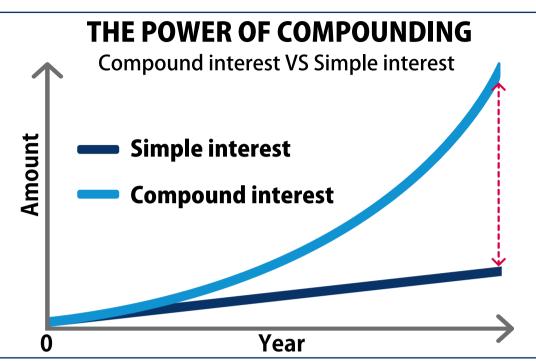


Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development Educational programs of Kentucky Cooperative Extension serve all people regardless of economic or social status and will not discriminate on the basis of race, color, ethnic origin, national origin, creed, religion, political belief, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, pregnancy, marital status, genetic information, age, veteran status, or physical or mental disability. University of Kentucky, Kentucky State University, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and Kentucky Counties, Cooperating.





## THE MORE OFTEN THE INTEREST COMPOUNDS, THE FASTER IT WOULD GROW



#### **COMPOUND INTEREST AT WORK**

This chart shows how much money you would earn if you deposited \$500 in an account that earns 3% compounded annually. If no other deposits are made, the account owner would earn \$79.64 on the initial deposit after five years.

Years	Future Value (Compounded at 3% annually)
Initial Deposit (Year 0)	\$500.00*
Year 1	\$515.00
Year 2	\$530.45
Year 3	\$546.36
Year 4	\$562.75
Year 5	\$579.64

<sup>\*</sup>Chart assumes no further deposits are made.

The more often the interest compounds, the faster it would grow. And if you add additional funds to the account, the interest would be compounded on the new principal as well.

Commit to saving today by taking the Kentucky Saves Pledge at www.kentuckysaves.org. The pledge is a personal commitment to save money, reduce debt, and build wealth over time. You simply type your name, choose a savings goal, and pledge how much you plan to save each month to reach your goal. There is no commitment, and you will receive free information on ways to save via email or text message.

### **REFERENCES:**

Federal Open Market Committee meeting calendars, statements, and minutes (2022). Washington, DC. Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. https://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/fomccalendars.htm

Personal savings rate (2022). Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis: https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/PSAVERT

Written by: Kelly May | Edited by: Nichole Huff and Alyssa Simms | Designed by: Kelli Thompson | Images by: 123RF.com

Nichole Huff, Ph.D., CFLE | Assistant Extension Professor Family Finance and Resource Management | nichole.huff@uky.edu

